

# $\chi^2$ fitter for Acts

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# Part 1

# Acts

## Acts – a common tracking software

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- based on ATLAS tracking software
- design goals
  - detector independent
  - parallelised
  - abstract
  - modern (C++17, CI)
- open source: [github.com/acts-project](https://github.com/acts-project) ↗

## Track propagation

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- extrapolation of track parameters (+covariance matrices) through detector geometry
- interactions with material, magnetic field

```
Propagator<Stepper<Magnetic Field>, Navigator>  
PropagatorOptions<Actors, Aborters> opt(geoCtx, magCtx)  
      ↑  
      ActionList<Chi2Actor>
```

Part 2

# track reconstruction

# Track reconstruction

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## track finding

- group hits which are believed to originate from the same particle

## track fitting

- usually process subsets created by *track finding*
- estimate track parameters
- e.g. Kálmán Filter (KF) → iterative approach
- e.g. global  $\chi^2$  fitter

## combined approach

- Combinatorial Kálmán Filter (CKF)

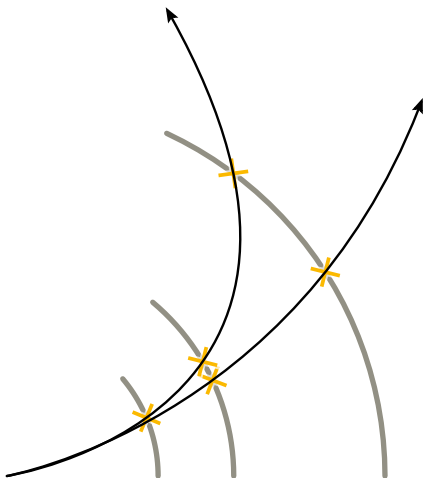
# $\chi^2$ fitter – mechanics: detector

- particle tracks



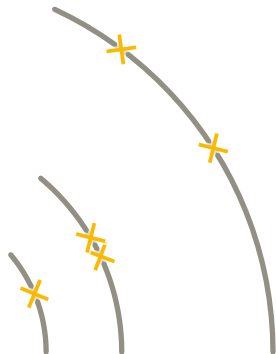
# $\chi^2$ fitter – mechanics: detector

- particle tracks
- detector hits



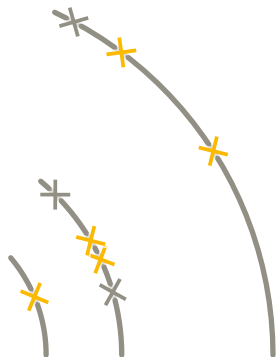
# $\chi^2$ fitter – mechanics: detector

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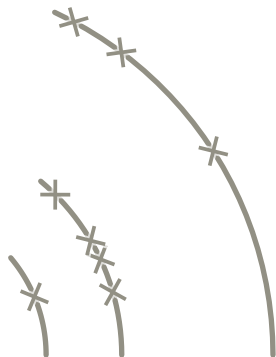
# $\chi^2$ fitter – mechanics: detector

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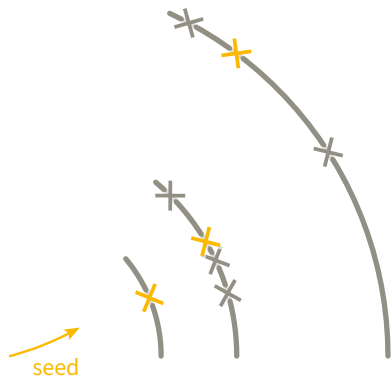
## $\chi^2$ fitter – mechanics: detector

- particle tracks
- detector hits
- track finder



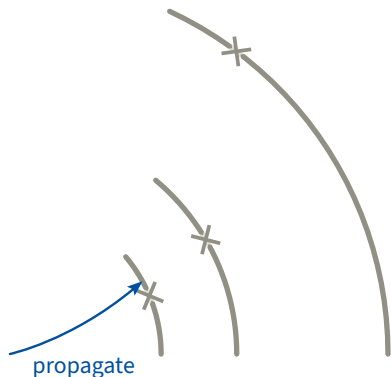
# $\chi^2$ fitter – mechanics: track fitter

- starting track parameters  $\vec{x}_0$  (6-dim)



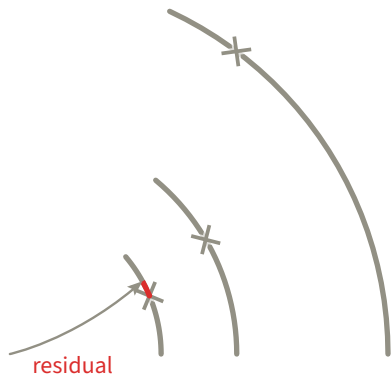
## $\chi^2$ fitter – mechanics: track fitter

- starting track parameters  $\vec{x}_0$  (6-dim)
- propagation with transport matrix  $H$



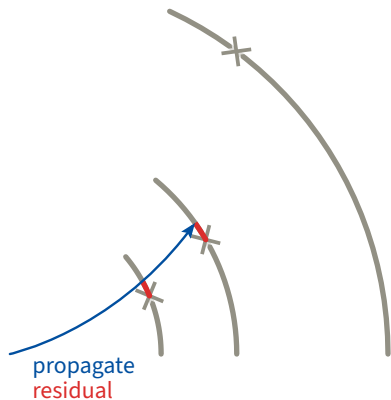
## $\chi^2$ fitter – mechanics: track fitter

- starting track parameters  $\vec{x}_0$  (6-dim)
- propagation with transport matrix  $H$
- residuals  $r = m - H\vec{x}_0$



## $\chi^2$ fitter – mechanics: track fitter

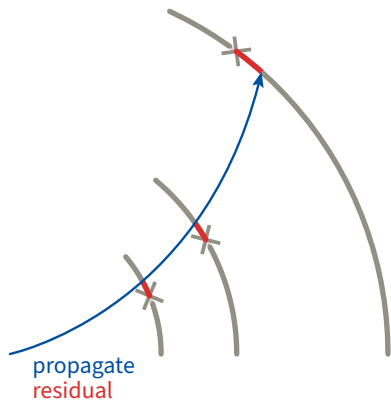
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$$\chi^2 = r^T \text{cov}^{-1} r$$



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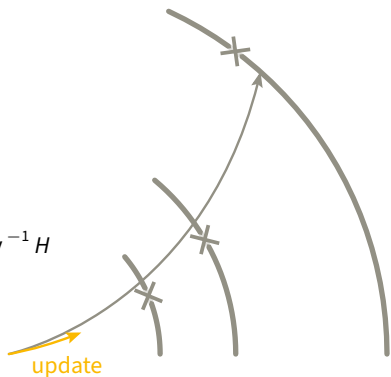
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$$\chi^2 = r^T \text{cov}^{-1} r$$

- update

$$\frac{d\chi^2}{dx} = -2H^T \text{cov}^{-1} r \quad \frac{d^2\chi^2}{dx^2} = 2H^T \text{cov}^{-1} H$$

$$\vec{x}_1 = \vec{x}_0 - \left( \frac{d^2\chi^2}{dx^2} \right)^{-1} \frac{d\chi^2}{dx}$$



## $\chi^2$ fitter – mechanics: track fitter

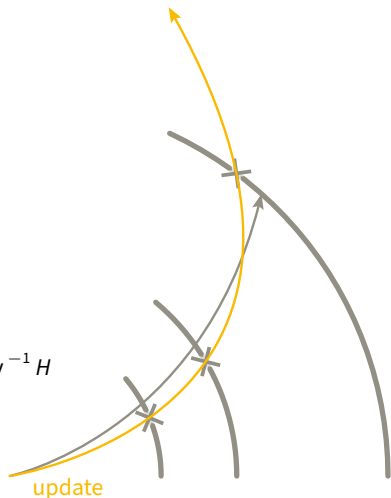
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Part 3

# outlook

## current status and plans

- ✓ working prototype, unit test
- implement `Acts::Algorithm` interface for `Chi2Fitter`
  - allows testing of  $\chi^2$  fitter on real geometries, e.g. FASER
- add scattering effects, energy loss

$$\chi^2 = \sum_{\text{meas}} \frac{r_{\text{meas}}^2}{\sigma_{\text{meas}}^2} + \sum_{\text{scat}} \left( \frac{\theta_{\text{scat}}^2}{\sigma_{\text{scat}}^2} + \frac{(\sin \theta_{\text{loc}})^2 \phi_{\text{scat}}^2}{\sigma_{\text{scat}}^2} \right) + \sum_{\text{Eloss}} \frac{(\Delta E - \overline{\Delta E})^2}{\sigma_{\text{Eloss}}^2}$$

- benchmark  $\chi^2$  against (C)KF



backup

## minimization

$$\text{res} = \begin{pmatrix} \text{px } x \\ \text{px } y \\ \text{strip} \end{pmatrix} \quad \text{cov} = \begin{pmatrix} \sigma \text{px } x & & \\ & \sigma \text{px } y & \\ & & \sigma \text{strip} \end{pmatrix} \quad H_{is} = \begin{cases} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} & \text{pixel} \\ & \text{strip} \end{cases}$$

$$H_i = H_{is} \cdot J(x_{\text{start}} \rightarrow x_i) = H_{is} \prod J_{i-1 \rightarrow i} \quad (i\text{-th surface})$$

$$\chi^2 = \text{res}^T \text{cov}^{-1} \text{res}$$

$$\frac{d\chi^2}{dx}(x_0) = -2H^T \text{cov}^{-1} \text{res} \quad \frac{d^2\chi^2}{dx^2}(x_0) = 2H^T \text{cov}^{-1} H$$

$$x_1 = x_0 - \left( \frac{d^2\chi^2}{dx^2}(x_0) \right)^{-1} \frac{d\chi^2}{dx}(x_0)$$